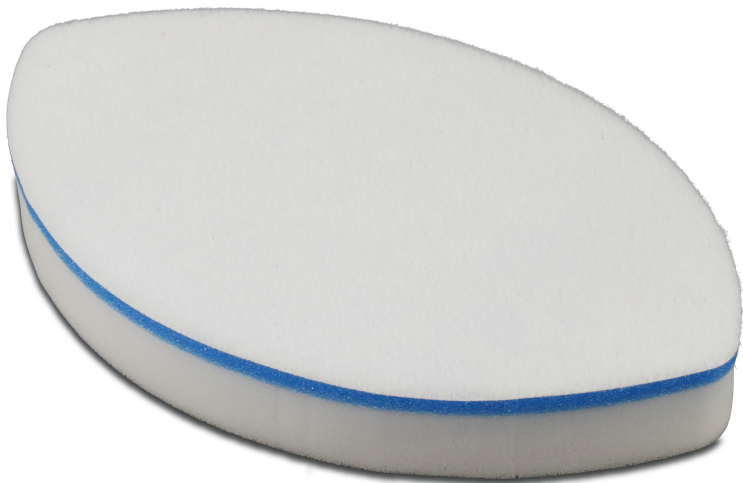


Easy Pool'Gom refill (7029027)



Genereret den: 09-11-2025

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